

**AN ORDINANCE ADOPTING ELECTRIC SERVICE STANDARDS FOR THE NORTH LITTLE ROCK ELECTRIC DEPARTMENT; DECLARING AN EMERGENCY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.**

WHEREAS, there is a need to adopt electric service standards to be used by architects, builders, contractors, developers, engineers, electricians, owners and others in planning electrical wiring and apparatus installations intended for connection to service lines of the North Little Rock Electric Department (“NLRED”); and

WHEREAS, NLRED staff have worked extensively to prepare **Electric Service Standards** to ensure economical and satisfactory service to NLRED customers which are consistent with the most recent editions of the National Electrical Safety Code (“NESC”) and National Electrical Code (“NEC”); and

WHEREAS, the NLRED **Electric Services Standards** (attached hereto as Exhibit “A”) include the basic provisions from NESC and NEC that are considered necessary for safety and are limited to information deemed essential in planning installations which are adequate and satisfactory for the many uses and conveniences of electric service; and

WHEREAS, the City of North Little Rock (“the City”) believes it is in the best interests of the City, its citizens and residents, and those individuals or entities desiring connection to NLRED service lines, that the **Electric Service Standards** be adopted.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF NORTH LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1: That the North Little Rock Electric Department **Electric Service Standards**, attached hereto as Exhibit “A” and incorporated herein by reference, are hereby adopted.

SECTION 2: That three (3) copies of the **Electric Service Standards** are on file in the office of the City Clerk, or may be downloaded from the NLRED website at [www.nlrelectric.com](http://www.nlrelectric.com).

SECTION 3: That all ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed to the extent of the conflict.

SECTION 4: That the provisions of this Ordinance are hereby declared to be severable, and if any section, phrase or provision shall be declared or held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect the remainder of the sections, phrases or provisions.

SECTION 5: That it is hereby determined and found that standards for electric service in the City are needed to provide safe connections and adequate electrical service in the City, and that the City and the residents thereof can best be served by the adoption of this Ordinance; THEREFORE, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, and this Ordinance being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health and safety, shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage and approval.

PASSED:

5/26/15

APPROVED:

Joe A. Smith  
Mayor Joe A. Smith

SPONSOR:

Joe A. Smith  
Mayor Joe A. Smith 89C

ATTEST:

Diane Whitbey  
Diane Whitbey, City Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

C. Jason Carter  
C. Jason Carter, City Attorney

PREPARED BY THE OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY/b

FILED	<u>11:26</u>	A.M.		P.M.
By	<u>C. Jason Carter</u>			
DATE	<u>5-19-15</u>			
Diane Whitbey, City Clerk and Collector North Little Rock, Arkansas				
RECEIVED BY	<u>J. M. [Signature]</u>			



**NORTH LITTLE ROCK  
ELECTRIC DEPARTMENT**



**ELECTRIC SERVICE STANDARDS**

Adopted \_\_\_\_\_, Ord. No. \_\_\_\_\_

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## SECTION 1 FOREWORD AND TERMS

### 1.1 Purpose

The information contained in this book is presented for Architects', Builders', Contractors', Developers', Engineers', Electricians', Owners', and others' to use in planning electrical wiring and apparatus installations intended for connection to the lines of the North Little Rock Electric Dept. Current procedures, practices and requirements, adopted by NLRED to assure economical, and satisfactory service to Customers, consistent with the most recent version of the National Electrical Safety Code (NESC), are set forth and discussed herein. (Note: Any statement concerning the National Electrical Code (NEC) refers to Customer owned facilities.) Any mention of the NESC or the NEC indicates the basic provisions that are considered necessary for safety. Specific information regarding procedures that are available only in certain states can be found at the end of each section. This book is limited to information considered essential in planning installations which are adequate and satisfactory for the many uses and conveniences of electric service.

### 1.2 Service Contracts, Rate Schedules, and Contact Information

The following documents are not included within these Service Standards:

1. **Service Regulations** (or Terms and Conditions) which prescribe the rules, obligations, and liabilities of the Company in providing service and the Customer in receiving electric service
2. **Rate Schedules** which set the price, the periods of taking, and the payment terms for electric service
3. **Service Agreements** wherein the Department and the Customer agree to specific quantities and types of service

The Departments' currently approved Service Standards, Rate Schedules, Service Agreements, and other forms are available by contacting the Department.

The North Little Rock Electric Department (NLRED) can be contacted directly by phone Monday through Friday 8am to :30 pm at (501) 975-8888. (Revised time 12-1-23)

### 1.3 Service Standards Availability and Revisions

The Service Standards are downloadable from the Department's website at [www.nlrelectric.com](http://www.nlrelectric.com).

These Service Standards will be revised from time to time as new methods and improved equipment become available. This book will be re-issued periodically with all revisions included. Changes of policy made after the publication date, will be in effect despite the fact that they will not be in this document. If the issue date is over three years old, contact the Department to determine if this is the current edition or to obtain supplementary information.

### 1.4 General Terms Used In Service Standards

(Note: The terms defined in this section and in the next section are underlined throughout the document.)

**Agreement for Service:** See "Application".

**Application (or Agreement for Service or Contract):** The agreement between the Department and the Customer under which service is taken. An agreement for service must be completed and appropriate deposits made at North Little Rock Utilities Accounting. Service rendered by the Department is subject to the provisions of applicable City ordinances, rate schedules, and these Service Standards. The supplying and taking of such service shall constitute an Agreement For Service.

**Authorities (having jurisdiction):** The agency or agencies having jurisdiction - an incorporated city or town, county/parish, agency of the State Government or the Federal Government, the National Board of Fire Underwriters, or others as appropriate.

**Department:** North Little Rock Electric Department, its management, agents or employees.

**Department Designated Underground Areas:** Those portions of the Department's service area, defined by the Department, where overhead service is not available. This includes concentrations of commercial buildings with large loads that are not practical to serve with overhead facilities.

**Department's Installation:** In general, all the wires, devices, or apparatus on the Department's side of the point of delivery. Some equipment, such as devices installed for metering electric consumption or for demand side management, may belong to the Department, yet be installed on Customer's side of the point of delivery.

**Department Pole:** Includes Department owned poles and poles occupied by Department under joint use agreements.

**Department Specifications:** The particular details developed by the Department as its standard, which may include specifications of manufacturers and regulatory bodies having jurisdiction.

**Conduit System:** Any combination of duct, conduit, conduits, manholes, handholds, and vaults joined to form an integrated whole.

**Contract:** See "Application".

**Customer:** An individual, firm, partnership, association, corporation, organization, or governmental agency who is taking service as defined by regulatory authorities.

**Customer's Installation:** In general, all the wires, appliances, devices or apparatus of any kind or character on the Customer's side of the point of delivery except the meters, metering devices and facilities of the Department that may be located on the Customer's side of the point of delivery. Customer's wiring and electrical equipment within or on the premises shall be installed and maintained

in accordance with all effective building and wiring codes, and local laws and ordinances.

**Demand:** The kW or kVA , as shown or computed from the readings of the Department's demand meter installation, for the interval of the customer's greatest use between readings. (This is also known as maximum demand.)

**Electric Service:** See "Service".

**Emergency Service:** An additional, separate service, when required by regulatory authorities, for exit or emergency lighting, lift pumps, or to satisfy other safety regulations.

**Inaccessible Area:** Any area, as designated by Department, which would be difficult to enter for the purpose of conducting normal or emergency operations or maintenance.

**Load:** The amount of electric power delivered or required at any specified point or points on a system.

**Mandatory Rules:** The rules of the Service Standards which are characterized by the use of the word "shall."

**Meter:** A device or devices together with auxiliary equipment used for measuring any of the following: apparent, real, and reactive power and/or energy, which are supplied to any customer at a single point of delivery.

**National Electric Code (NEC):** The code adopted by the National Fire Protection Association, Inc. and American National Standards Institute as advisory information on the installation of electric facilities on private property. It is offered for the use in law and regulatory purposes in the interest of life and property protection.

**National Electric Safety Code (NESC):** The code adopted by the National Institute of Science and Technology in order to bring consistency and safety to the design, construction, operation and use of electric supply and communications installations.

**Network Areas:** Those designated portions of the Department's service area which include concentrations of commercial buildings, and which are typically supplied by a secondary network underground distribution system.

**Point of Delivery:** The physical location where the customer's service terminals or wires are joined to the Department's facilities or such other point specifically designated by written agreement.

**Public Property:** Property dedicated to public use such as streets, alleys, canals, roadways, and highways. This does not include schools, parks, public housing, gyms, playgrounds, public buildings, etc., which are considered customer premises.

**Rigid Metal Conduit:** A raceway specially constructed for the purpose of the pulling in or the withdrawing of wire or cable after the conduit is in place and made of metal pipe of standard weight and thickness permitting the cutting of standard threads.

**Rigid Non-metallic Conduit:** Polyvinyl chloride (PVC), schedule 40, tube for enclosure of electrical wires and cables which includes associated equipment such as adapters, cable enclosures, couplings, junction boxes, pull boxes, etc., as required for a complete enclosure system. (Schedule 40 PVC must be manufactured per NEMA TC-2 standard.)

**Service (or Electric Service):** The availability of electric power and energy to the Customer, regardless of whether any power and energy is actually used. Supplying of service by the Department consists of its maintaining at the point of delivery the approximate nominal voltage and frequency by means of facilities adequate for supplying the Customer's contracted load.

**Service Conductors:** The supply conductors that extend from the street main or from transformers to the service equipment of the premises supplied.

**Service Drop:** The overhead service conductors from the last pole or other aerial support to and including the splices, if any, connecting to the service-entrance conductors at the building or other structure.

**Service Entrance:** The Customer owned equipment for connecting to the service conductors or the service entrance conductors.

**Service Entrance Conductors:** (1) Overhead System: The service conductors between the terminals of the service equipment and a point usually outside the building, clear of building walls, where joined by tap or splice to the service drop. (2) Underground System: The service conductors between the terminals of the service equipment and the point of connection to the service lateral.

**Type of Service:** The electrical or physical attributes of the service such as voltage, phase, frequency, transformer connection, number of wires, overhead or underground installation, etc.

**Underground Service:** The underground cable installation which connects the Department's distribution system to the Customer's service entrance conductors, or to the line side lugs of the meter enclosure.

## 1.5 Electrical Terms Used In Service Standards

**Ampere:** The unit of measurement of the rate of flow of electricity. It is the unit of current produced in a circuit by one volt acting through a resistance of one ohm.

**Btu (British Thermal Unit):** The quantity of heat required to raise the temperature of one pound of water one degree Fahrenheit. Capacity of air conditioning, heating, or heat content of fuel, etc. is measured in Btu. Btu/h is the rate of heat change - Btu per hour.

**Current:** The rate of flow of electricity usually measured in amperes. The Department supplies alternating current (AC) and will not supply direct current (DC).

**Energy:** The total work done as distinguished from the rate of doing work (power), usually measured in kilowatt-hours. Its amount depends upon the power and the time that the power is taken. For instance, a power rate of one kilowatt maintained for one hour is one kilowatt-hour of energy.

**Hertz:** Cycles per second. For example, the Department furnishes 60 hertz alternating current.

**Horsepower:** A unit of power, equal to a rate of 33,000 foot pounds of work per minute. Motors are generally rated in horsepower to indicate the mechanical power they are designed to produce. One horsepower equals 746 watts. Motors require 746 watts input, plus losses, for each horsepower output.

**Kilovolt-ampere:** (kVA) 1,000 volt amperes, the unit of apparent power, volts times amperes, which is comprised of both real and reactive power.

**Kilowatt:** (kW) 1,000 watts.

**Kilowatt-hour:** (kWh) A quantity of electrical energy - equal to 1000 watts used continuously for one hour, or 100 watts used continuously for ten hours, or some other equivalent.

**Number of Phases:** See "Phase".

**Ohm:** The unit of measurement of electrical resistance or impedance. It is that resistance through which one volt will produce a current of one ampere.

**Phase (or Number of Phases):** Term which designates characteristics of alternating current. It is a term used in the electric industry relating to the characteristics of the electrical service available or supplied at a given location or required for the operation of a given electrical device. Single phase is generally supplied for residences and small power customers and three phase is supplied for larger power customers.

**Power:** The time rate of doing work, generating, transferring, or using electric energy, usually expressed in kilowatts (kW).

**Power Factor:** The ratio of real power (kW) to apparent power (kVA) for any given load and time. Generally, power factor is expressed as a ratio and stated as a percentage.

**Reactive-kilovolt-amperes:** (kVAR) (rkVA) (kilovar) The product of the applied voltage and the magnetizing or charging current, divided by 1,000. Reactive-kilovolt-amperes do no work but must be supplied to magnetic equipment, such as motors. It is supplied by generators or capacitors.

**Sag (Voltage sag):** A decrease in RMS voltage at the power frequency for durations of 0.5 cycles to 1 minute. Typical values are 0.1 to 0.9 per unit.

**Volt:** A unit of electrical pressure or potential or electromotive force which if applied to a load of one ohm resistance will cause a current of one ampere to flow. Primary distribution and transmission voltages are usually designated in kilovolts (kV). One kilovolt is equal to 1,000 volts.

**Voltage:** See "volt".

**Watt:** An electrical unit of power. Electrical appliances and lamps are rated in watts to indicate their capacity or rate of using power for doing work. A 100 watt lamp used 10 hours will use one kilowatt-hour (kWh) of energy (1,000 watt-hours). Likewise a household iron rated at 1,000 watts will use one kilowatt-hour in one hour.

## **1.6 Enforcement**

These service standards will be enforced through the denial of electric service, in addition to any other remedy that may be available at law or equity. Any violation of service standards that presents an imminent threat to the health or safety of any person or structure will result in the immediate disconnection of service, without notice or process, until such time that the violation is cured and validated.

## **SECTION 2 GENERAL INFORMATION**

### **2.1 Safety**

The safety of the general public, local communities, and Department staff is paramount and the most important factor in providing electric service. If the Department believes that danger to the public or to an individual exists, work shall stop and service may be disconnected until danger is remedied.

### **2.2 Code Requirements**

The data contained herein is intended to conform with and be supplementary to recognized codes or requirements of authorized regulatory agencies. In all cases, where the regulatory rules effective in the community shall be more stringent than other recognized codes, or the requirements of regulatory agencies, the regulatory rules effective in the community involved shall govern, regardless of possible conflict in the expressed or implied meaning of the contents of this book. The contents are intended to be consistent with the principles of the NEC on the Customer's side of service and generally consistent with the NESC on the Department side. Compliance with the minimum requirements of the NEC will provide the Customer with what is considered a minimum standard for appropriate use of electricity, but not necessarily an efficient, or convenient use of electricity adequate for good service.

**Any difference from the NEC is intended to provide better service than required by the minimum standards of the Code.**

### **2.3 Inspections and Approvals**

The wiring, electrical equipment, and appliances of the customer should be installed in accordance with the requirements of the latest NEC and of authorities having jurisdiction. The Electric Department does not inspect Customer premise wiring. Where inspection is required, including but not limited to service, weatherhead clearance, and meter can installation, is subject to approval of the NLR Code Enforcement Department or other authorities having jurisdiction before requesting connection to the Department's service. The department can not connect tot the Customer's installation until it has been inspected and approved by the authorities having jurisdiction.

The Department reserves the right to refuse connection to any new installation and/or disconnection from any existing service, should the Department learn that the wiring is unsafe or that is has not been approved. The authorities having jurisdiction also have the right to require the Department by written notification to discontinue service to an installation which has been found unsafe. The Department is not liable for any damages incurred when electrical service is discontinued under order of the authorities having jurisdiction. The Department accepts no responsibility for injury or damage to the Customer's premises or to persons on the Customer's premises resulting from defective wiring or equipment.

Before the Department will begin underground distribution construction work on any property, the General Contractor or the Owner of the property must sign the Department's form verifying that the property is at final grade. Any changes to

grade that causes the Department to move any of its conductors or equipment after the Department begins or completes construction **WILL BE AT THE OWNER'S EXPENSE.**

#### **2.4 Distance Requirements for Customer Structures**

The construction of any structure near, under or over electrical facilities may cause a code and/or safety violation and be an encroachment on Utility right-of-way or easement. **Consult the Department concerning all clearances.**

Clearances of buildings, signs, and other structures to the Department's facilities shall meet or exceed the clearance requirements set forth in the NESC Article 234. The Customer shall be held responsible for the cost of relocating lines or structures or otherwise correcting any violations caused by the Customer's actions.

#### **2.5 Attachments to Department Poles**

The Department will provide, install, and maintain utility poles as required. Other than the Customer's service equipment, no other attachments (Customer-owned lighting, control equipment, antennas, basketball goals, bird houses, etc.) may be made to the utility pole. **Attachments may be made only with approval of the Department.** Unauthorized attachments may be removed upon discovery.

If an attachment to a Department utility pole is desired, an attachment agreement shall be signed and the agreement will set forth any changes associated with the attachment. All permitted attachments shall be made under the supervision and the satisfaction of the Department and shall comply with all authorities having jurisdiction and all applicable codes. Consult the Department for details.

#### **2.6 Additional Department Documents and Standards**

In addition to this document, the following documents supplement the Rules and Regulations laid out in this document. They are, but are not limited to:

- NLRED Line Extension Policy
- NLRED Customer Service Policies and Procedures
- NLRED Construction Standards for Residential Service Installation
- NLRED Service Pole and Lighting Charges
- NLRED New Customer Load Sheet
- NLRED Three Phase Padmount Transformer Pad Specifications

## SECTION 3 SIGNING UP FOR ELECTRIC SERVICE

### 3.1 Application for Service

A Customer may apply for service by contacting:

North Little Rock Customer Service **Revised Address and Website 12-1-2023**  
501-975-8888  
www.nlrelectric.com

Separate from the Department's rate classifications, there are 3 basic classifications of services and each class has a different procedure for applying and receiving service. They are as follows:

1. Existing Residential Service
2. New Residential Service or Residential Overhead Service to Underground Conversion
3. New Commercial or Industrial Service or Service Retrofit

The following sections will **summarize** the services and each associated procedure. ***Please refer to the Department's Customer Service Policies and Procedures for the specific rules and guidelines for setting up an account and receiving service.***

(Note: No service can be provided until an agreement for service has been signed and appropriated deposits made at North Little Rock Electric Customer Service)

### 3.2 Pre-Installation Information

The Department can expedite service connection and minimize cost to both the Customer and the Department if the Customer consults the Department before the design phase of the installation has begun. Architects, Builders, Contractors, Developers, Engineers, Electricians, or Owners are urged to consult the Department for information regarding the availability and type of service, and location of the service drop, service entrance, and meter.

**The Department is not responsible for the cost of replacing any facilities that do not meet the requirements for service.**

Connection to the Department's electric system is not available prior to approval of facilities. The approval process will include the review of a Final Plot of the property requiring service, review of a completed load sheet describing the service needed, acquisition of permits, and/or inspection by the authorities having jurisdiction. **The design of an electric service by the Department will not begin until all of the above items have been submitted and approved.**

### 3.3 Existing Residential Service

An existing residential service can be connected to an existing home if the following conditions are met:

1. The service has not been disconnected for a period of greater than 6 months prior to the application of service.
  - a. In this case an electrical inspection will need to be performed

- b. Once the inspection has been completed and the service has been approved, the Customer can apply for service.
2. The service currently resides within the NLRED service territory
3. Previous occupants, tenants, and owners have cancelled and finalized their previous service to this location
4. The specific premise record has already been established in the NLR Electric Customer Information System Database

New customers applying for electric services must complete application and sign a contract with North Little Rock Electric. The new customer must comply with all departmental policies with regard to electric service. The new customer must provide proper identification and other required information at the time of application and contract are requested or service will not be furnished.

North Little Rock Electric Customer Service **Revised Address and Website 12-1-2023**  
501-975-8888  
nlrelectric.com

Billing options may be setup at the time of the application.

### **3.4 New Residential Service or Residential Overhead Service to Underground Conversion**

The Customer must furnish the following information to NLRED for any new service, or alterations to existing service, desired by the Customer:

1. Exact location(s) of premises, including street address if available, where service is desired.
2. Type of service (including service voltage), equipment rating, and amount of electrical load to be installed.
3. Total motor load (to include size(s) of largest motor(s), starting current(s), NEMA letter or code).
4. General characteristics of equipment to be driven by motors.
5. Date new electric service or alterations to existing service is needed.
6. Desired point of delivery or service entrance location.
7. Billing address and name. (Sketch may be required.)
8. Two forms of personal identification.

Upon receipt of the above information, the Department will advise the Customer as promptly as possible concerning installation or modification of the Customer's electric service.

It shall be the responsibility of the Customer to install and maintain the Customer's wiring and electrical equipment within or on the premises, in accordance with building and wiring codes, laws and local ordinances. The Department reserves the right to refuse to connect its service if the Customer's installation does not meet the requirements set out in this document as well as the Underground Residential Construction and Service Standards. The Underground Residential Construction and Service Standards can be found on

our website at [www.nlrelectric.com](http://www.nlrelectric.com) or you can request a copy by email at [nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov](mailto:nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov).

The Department will not be responsible, in any way, for any defect in the Customer's wiring, equipment, or for damages that may result from such defects. (Note: The Department may refuse service for other than technical reasons.)

The Department (or the Department's contractor) shall make the connection at the point of delivery. In special cases the Department may authorize the Customer's contractor to make this connection. This authorization must be obtained before any connections are made directly to the electric system. This requirement, however, does not preclude the Customer's contractor or electrician from installing meter bases, metering transformers, or other equipment when furnished by the Department.

### **3.5 New Commercial or Industrial Service or Service Retrofit**

Because of the complexity of Commercial and Industrial service extensions, a dedicated customer service representative will be assigned to every new Customer to guide them through the application process. This representative can be reached at: (501) 975-8888.

The application process is as follows:

1. Completion and Submittal of a Commercial Customer Application
  - a. The following items will need to be submitted along with this Application:
    - i. Proof of Ownership or Lease Agreement of the Property
    - ii. Business License
    - iii. Federal ID number of the company or a Social Security Number of the company's owner
    - iv. A Photo ID of the person requesting the service
    - v. Deposit assessed upon submittal of a Load Sheet
  - b. These items need to be completed online at [www.nlrelectric.com](http://www.nlrelectric.com)  
**Revised Application Submission 12-1-2023**
2. Completion and Submittal of a Load Sheet to the NLRED Engineering Department. To request a Load Sheet, please email [nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov](mailto:nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov).
  - a. The Following items will be based on this information:
    - i. Customer Deposit
    - ii. Customer Rate Schedule
    - iii. Design of the Customer's Service

b. For these reasons, it is **PARAMOUNT** that the load sheet be filled out as soon as possible and as accurately as possible.

c. This sheet needs to be mailed or emailed to:

North Little Rock Electric  
ATTN: Engineering  
1400 West Maryland Ave  
North Little Rock, AR 72120  
[nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov](mailto:nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov)

d. Once this has been reviewed a NLRED Engineer may contact the customer directly to address any issues that may come up in regard to the load sheet and/or the location of the desired service.

3. A Department Engineer will be assigned to each service order and will remain on the order until service has been extended or constructed. It shall be the responsibility of the Customer to install and maintain the Customer's wiring and electrical equipment within or on the premises, in accordance with building and wiring codes, laws and local ordinances which are in effect.

The Department reserves the right to refuse to connect its service if the Customer's installation does not meet the requirements set out in this document. The Department will not be responsible, in any way, for any defect in the Customer's wiring, equipment, or for damages that may result from such defects. (Note: The Department may refuse service for other than technical reasons.)

The Department (or the Department's contractor) shall make the connection at the point of delivery. In special cases the Department may authorize the Customer's contractor to make this connection. This authorization must be obtained before any connections are made directly to the electric system. This requirement, however, does not preclude the Customer's contractor or electrician from installing meter bases, metering transformers, or other equipment when furnished by the Department.

## **SECTION 4 INTERCONNECTION AND DISTRIBUTED GENERATION**

### **4.1 Residential Generation (Less than 25 kW)**

The Customer may permanently install a Solar PV array or other form of generation behind the meter at their residence or business. The Customer should contact the electric department before purchasing and installing the system so that any additional equipment needed to connect to the Department's system can be done safely. The Customer must comply with all of the requirements laid out in the Department's Net Metering Agreement.

An application for interconnection to the Department's system will be provided upon request. The Net Metering agreement shall be filled out and returned prior to the installation of the customer's interconnection equipment. Upon completion of the installation of Customer's generation equipment, an inspection by the City's Code Enforcement Officer is required before the Customer can connect to the Department's electric system.

Any generation that is in excess of the Customer's demand and flows back on to the Department's electric system, will be credited in the Customer's monthly bill. Any credit that has not been applied to the customers bill by December 31<sup>st</sup> at the end of each year will be lost and customer credit will start accruing again from zero on January 1<sup>st</sup>.

### **4.2 Commercial or Industrial Generation**

#### **4.2.1 Small Generation Facilities (Less than 300 kW)**

For commercial and industrial customers, generation facilities up to 300 kW in size will be covered by the Department's Net Metering agreement. This is the same agreement described in section 4.1. Please contact the department for more information and a copy of the Net Metering will be provided.

#### **4.2.2 Large Generation Facilities (More than 300 kW up to 10 MW)**

For commercial and industrial customers, generation facilities more than 300 kW and up to 10 MW in size will be covered by the City of North Little Rock Ordinance No. 8524. The Distributed Generation Rates and Procedures are described in this Ordinance under Exhibit 'A'. **Please contact the Department for more details.**

### **4.3 Connection of Backup Generation**

The Customer shall contact the electric department prior to permanently installing a backup generator. See section 14.8 of this document for details.

In the event of a storm or an extended outage, a customer may use a temporarily installed generator as long as electric service is out. It must be done in a safe manner that will not feed back into the Department's electric grid. Plugging a generator in directly to a breaker box or outlet are a few (but not all) examples of a dangerous connection that could potentially kill a Department employee. **Please contact the Department for more details.**

## SECTION 5 TYPES OF SERVICE

### 5.1 General Characteristics

The electric service furnished by the Department is 60 hertz alternating current, single and three phase.

### 5.2 Generally Available Types of Service

The type of service (number of wires, phase, and voltage) furnished by the Department depends on two factors (1) the voltage available near the service location and (2) the type of service which in the Department's judgment can most economically be made available to serve the nature, size, and location of the Customer's requirements. The voltages and number of phases generally furnished are listed in Table 5.2-1 by nominal service voltages. However, a particular type of service may or may not be available at a given location. Therefore, during the Customer's design phase, the Department shall be consulted regarding the type of service desired.

**Table 5.2-1. Generally Available Standard Transformations of Electric Service**

	Types of Service	Typical Loads Served
1.	1 phase - 120/240 volts - 3 wire	Residential and other small loads from 25 kVA to 250 kVA
2.	3 phase delta - 120/240 volts - 4 wire	Loads with both single and three phase requirements not exceeding 150 kVA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open delta - For small three phase loads</li> <li>• Closed delta - Single phase load shall be 20% or less of total for loads between 150 and 1,500 kVA</li> </ul>
3.	3 phase wye - 120/208 volts - 4 wire	Three phase loads from 50 kVA to 1,000 kVA
4.	3 phase wye - 277/480 volts - 4 wire	Loads between 150 kVA and 3,750 kVA where individual motors are 50 hp or greater
5.	3 phase wye - 2400/4160 volts - 4 wire	Contact Department for minimum load requirements

Note: For specific information on voltage transformations and other delta services, contact the Department. Refer to Table 5.4-2 for allowable motor sizes for various voltages.

Table 4.2-1 does not include all types of service available. The Department also offers electric service at primary distribution voltages. Normally, the voltages offered at a given location are restricted to those that are already available. Contact the Department for further information on the availability of all distribution voltages not listed in Table 5.2-1.

### 5.3 Load Sheet

Upon completion of an application for service, new services for residential customers and all services for commercial and industrial customers will be required to fill out a load sheet that covers the following:

1. Exact location(s) of premises, including street address if available, where service is desired.

2. Type of service (including service voltage), equipment rating, and amount of electrical load to be installed.
3. Total motor load (to include size(s) of largest motor(s), starting current(s), NEMA letter or code).
4. General characteristics of equipment to be driven by motors.
5. Date new electric service or alterations to existing service is needed.
6. Desired point of delivery or service entrance location.

When the load sheet has been completed, a Department Engineering staff member will meet with the customer and design the service to best meet the needs of and be financially responsible to the customer and the city. All services will be designed based on the Customer's completed load sheet. **Without completion and submittal of this load sheet to the NLRED Engineering Department, SERVICE WILL NOT BE CONNECTED.** It is paramount that the load sheet be completed and submitted to the Department as soon as possible.

To request a Load Sheet, please email [nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov](mailto:nlred-engineering@nlr.ar.gov).

#### **5.4 Availability of Three Phase Service**

It is the Department's policy to allow the Customer the widest selection of service types consistent with sound operation and with the type of service desired to best suit the electrical requirements. However, there are locations in the Department's service area where, for practical considerations, the selection must be limited. The Department has many areas in which three phase facilities are not available. In these areas, the Customer may be required to pay the incremental cost of providing three phase service. The cost of providing such facilities may be prohibitive in relation to the value of three phase service to the Customer. Therefore, the Customer should contact the Department to determine if any charges are associated with the desired service prior to making any decision concerning the purchase of electrical equipment.

#### **5.5 Facilities for Highly Fluctuating or Special Loads**

The Department normally provides facilities adequate to serve reasonably stable loads. Highly fluctuating loads such as welders, X-ray machines, and motors with unusual or frequent starting requirements, may cause the facilities normally provided to be inadequate. Highly fluctuating loads may interfere with other Customers' electric service. In some instances, the most practical solution to these problems may be the installation of additional facilities to serve the Customer. Should the Department install such additional facilities, the Customer will be required to pay for them.

#### **5.6 Temporary Service**

The Department provides many types and classes of temporary service which may be available at the location for construction work, traveling shows, etc. The Customer must provide adequate protective devices for all temporary services. Poles to be used for temporary service shall be treated. Overhead temporary service poles are typically set no more than 75 feet from the nearest Department pole. See Drawing S-1 for a typical structure for temporary service from an overhead source. See Drawing S-2 (bottom) for a typical structure for temporary service from an underground source. The temporary service pole location for

either overhead or underground service will be specified by the Department. Specific terms and conditions under which temporary service will be provided may be obtained from the Department.

## **5.7 Specialty Permanent Service**

### **5.7.1 Services for Mobile Home Parks, Trailer Parks, and Individually Located Mobile Homes**

Requirements for electrical service for mobile homes, mobile home parks and travel trailer parks differ from other types of service and must be given special consideration in each case. The Customer shall consult with the Department well in advance of any installation. For individually owned, permanently located mobile homes, see Drawing S-7 for a typical meter service installation from an overhead source and Drawing S-2 (top) for a typical meter service installation from an underground source. For mobile home parks or travel trailer parks, see Drawing S-7 or S-8 for overhead service and Drawing S-2 (top) for underground service.

### **5.7.2 Central Service Poles/Load Center Distribution Pole For A Farmstead**

For farm and other Customers who have two or more points of utilization at contiguous locations and where it is more practicable to deliver service at a central service pole on the Customer's property than at a building, the Department will deliver service under the following conditions:

1. Central service pole will be installed, owned, and maintained by the Customer. Refer to Drawing S-8.
2. Service entrance (or meter loop) and fused switch or circuit breaker (all to be owned by the Customer) will be installed on central service pole by the Customer.
3. The Department will connect its service wires to the Customer's service terminals on the central pole, this point of connection being the point of delivery of service.
4. The wires extending from the central power pole to the Customer's buildings or points of utilization will be a part of the Customer's installation and will be installed and maintained by the Customer.
5. No foreign objects such as television masts, bird boxes, etc. will be allowed on the pole.

### **5.7.3 Apartment Building Service**

Where apartment buildings are contemplated, the Department should be contacted before plans are drawn, in order that adequate service be made available to the prospective tenants.

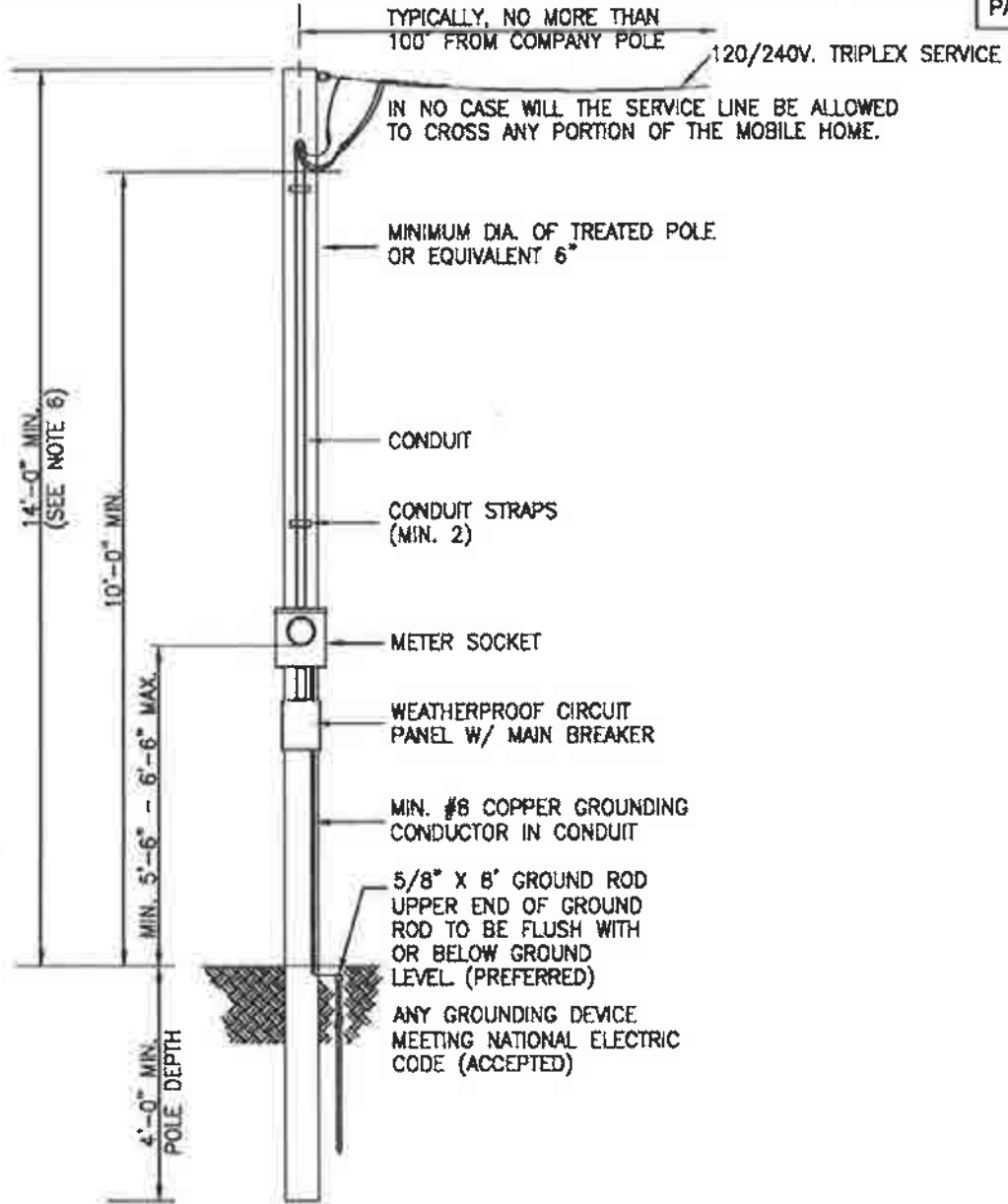
### **5.7.4 Vertical Distribution System**

The Department will not install, own or maintain a vertical distribution system in multi-story buildings.

### **5.7.5 Service to Marinas and Boat Docks**

The Department will provide electric service to marinas and boat docks terminating at a location on land that will be designated by the

Department. The point will be located above the normal flood plain elevation. A disconnect switch must be installed at the point of delivery. With the exception of the meters, the Customer shall own, install, and maintain all facilities beginning at the point of delivery. Meters will be owned by the Department but may be installed near each boat slip. The Customer's facilities must meet all requirements in NEC Article 555 and any other referenced code.



NOTES:

1. ALL NON-CURRENT CARRYING METALLIC PARTS TO BE EFFECTIVELY GROUNDED
2. N.L.R.E.D. TO SUPPLY OVERHEAD SERVICE, CONNECTORS, SERVICE DEADEND AND METER ONLY
3. ALL OTHER MATERIAL TO BE SUPPLIED BY AND INSTALLED BY CUSTOMER
4. ALL WORK TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST VERSION OF NATIONAL ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF N.L.R. ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF SHERWOOD ELECTRIC CODE. DEPENDING UPON LOCATION
5. ALL WORK TO BE INSPECTED BY CITY OF N.L.R. OR CITY OF SHERWOOD ELECTRICAL INSPECTOR
6. ADDITIONAL POLE HEIGHT MAY BE REQUIRED IF SERVICE CROSSES STREET, ALLEY OR DRIVEWAY TO MAINTAIN PROPER CLEARANCE PER N.E.C. CLEARANCES.

ORDER CAD FILE: NLR511.dwg



NORTH LITTLE ROCK ELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS  
TYPICAL

PERMANENT SERVICE TO A MOBILE HOME FROM AN OVERHEAD SOURCE

DATE: 10-27-98

REVISION

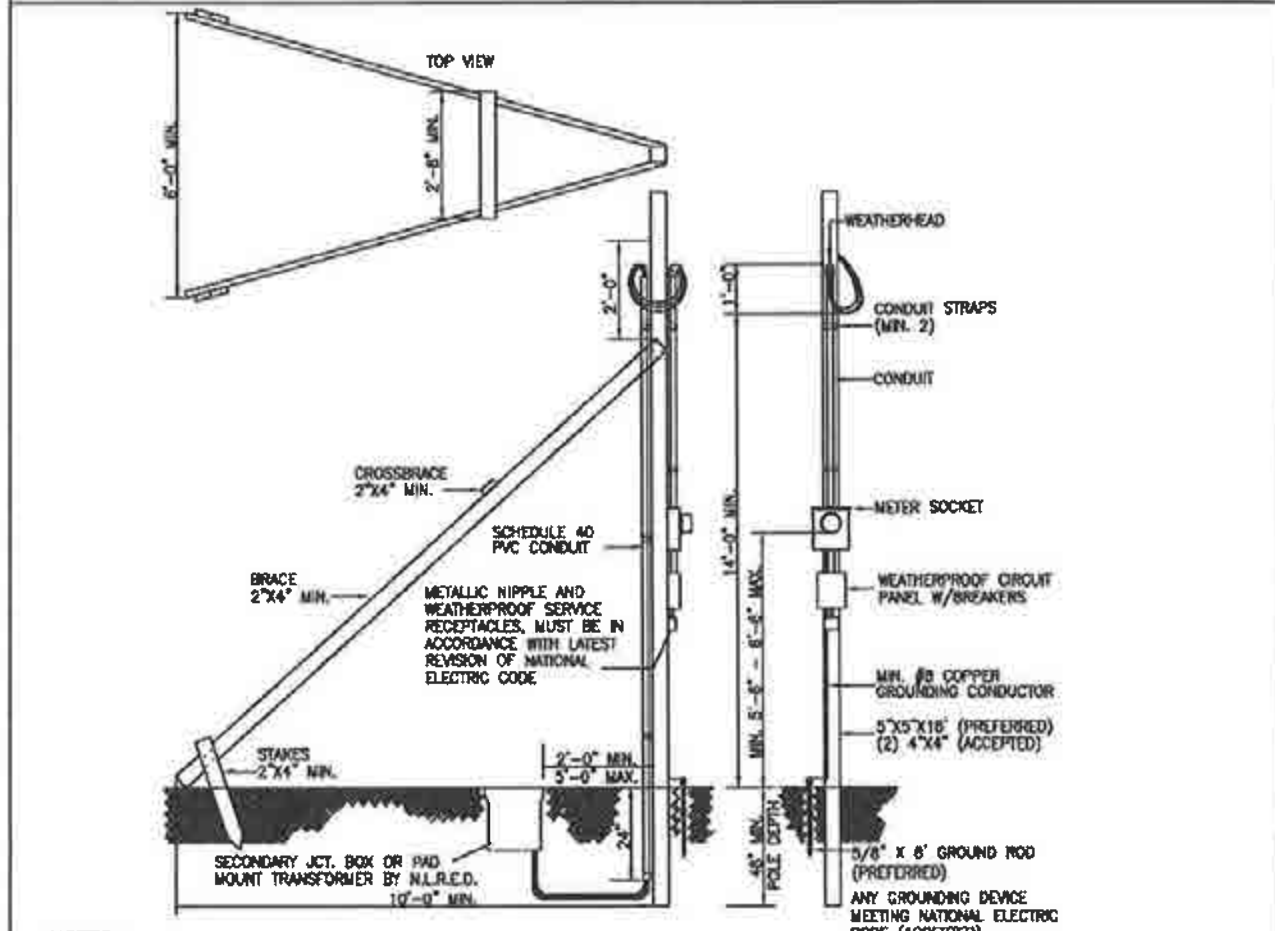
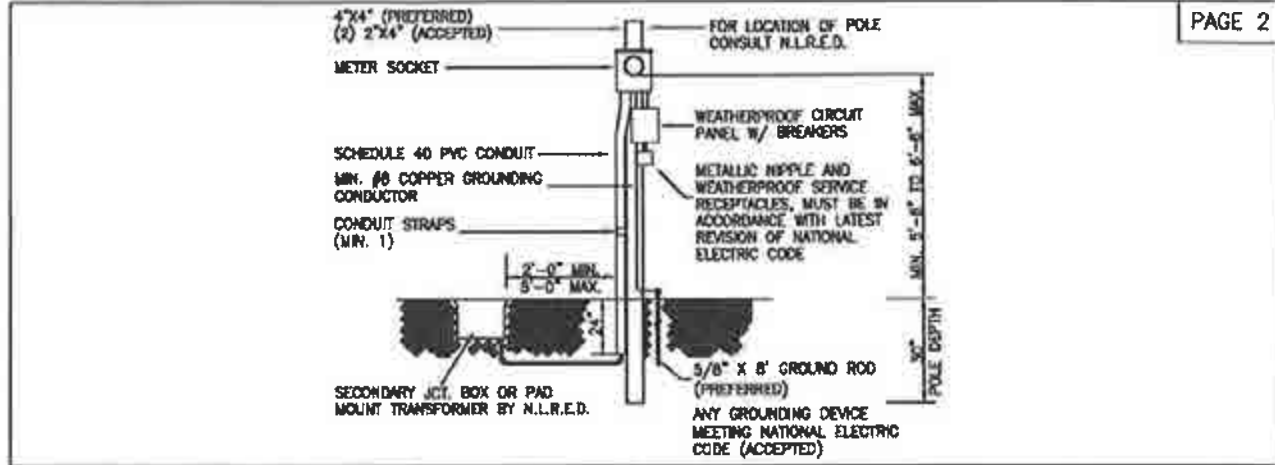
SHT No.: 1

1

CONSTRUCTION STANDARD No.

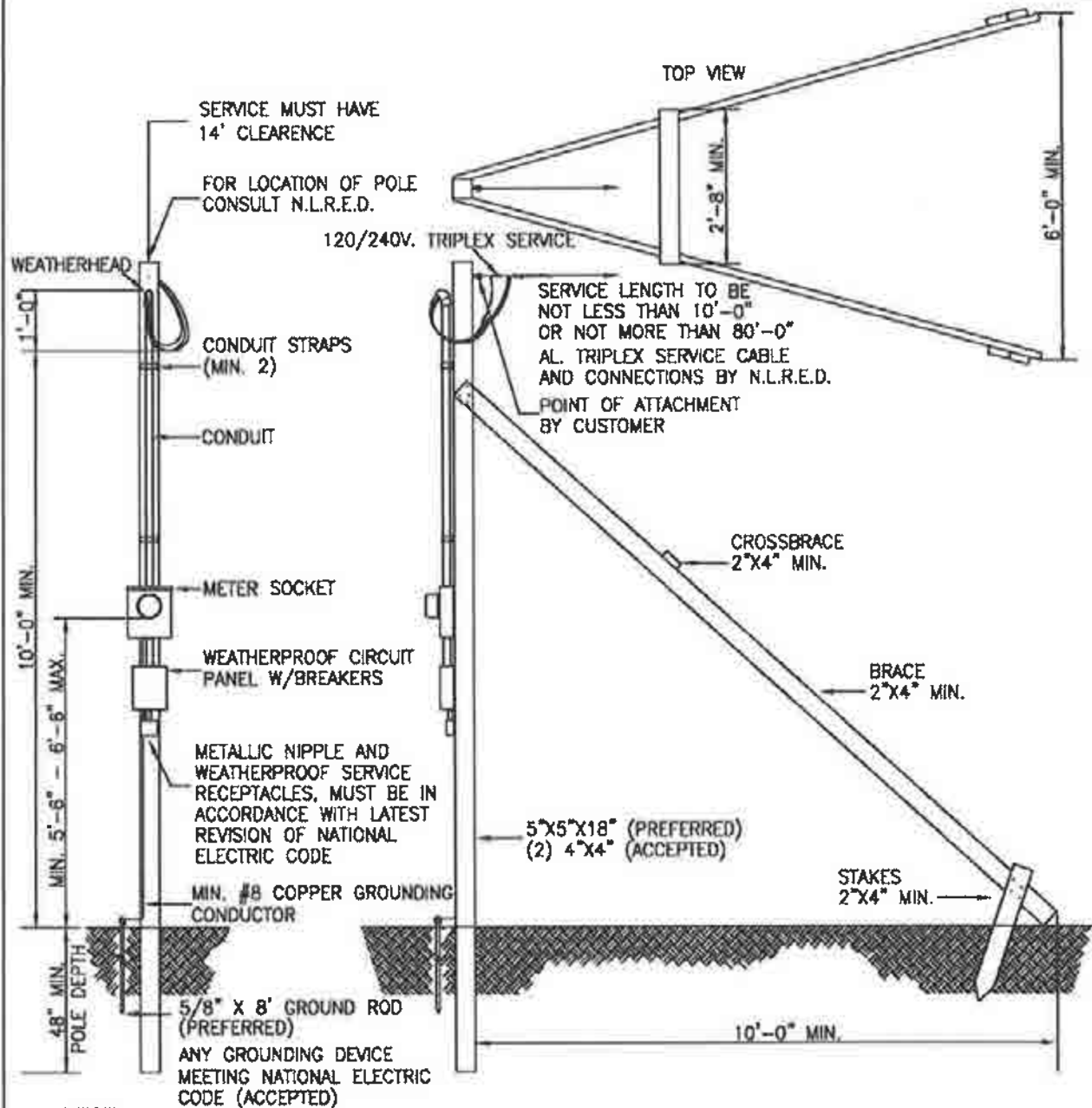
S-7

CADD FILE: NLR507



- NOTES:
1. ALL NON-CURRENT CARRYING METALLIC PARTS TO BE EFFECTIVELY GROUNDED
  2. ALL MATERIAL TO BE FURNISHED AND INSTALLED BY CUSTOMER UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED
  3. ALL WORK TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST VERSION OF NATIONAL ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF N.L.R. ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF SHERWOOD ELECTRIC CODE. DEPENDING UPON LOCATION
  4. ALL WORK TO BE INSPECTED.

	NORTH LITTLE ROCK ELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS TYPICAL TEMPORARY SERVICE FROM AN UNDERGROUND SOURCE	DATE: 10-27-98	REVISION
		SHT No.: 1	1
		CONSTRUCTION STANDARD No.	S-2



- NOTES:
1. ALL NON-CURRENT CARRYING METALLIC PARTS TO BE EFFECTIVELY GROUNDED
  2. N.L.R.E.D. TO SUPPLY OVERHEAD SERVICE, CONNECTORS, SERVICE DEADEND AND METER ONLY
  3. ALL OTHER MATERIAL TO BE SUPPLIED BY AND INSTALLED BY CUSTOMER
  4. ALL WORK TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST VERSION OF NATIONAL ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF N.L.R. ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF SHERWOOD ELECTRIC CODE, DEPENDING UPON LOCATION
  5. ALL WORK TO BE INSPECTED.
  6. ADDITIONAL POLE HEIGHT MAY BE REQUIRED IF SERVICE CROSSES STREET, ALLEY OR DRIVEWAY TO MAINTAIN PROPER CLEARANCE PER N.E.C. CLEARANCES.

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NORTH LITTLE ROCK ELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS  
 TYPICAL  
 TEMPORARY O.H. SERVICE METER INSTALLATION  
 120/240 VOLTS SINGLE PHASE

DATE: 10-27-98	REVISION
SHT No.: 1	
CONSTRUCTION STANDARD No.	S-1

CADD FILE: NLR5001

## **SECTION 6 SERVICES INTRODUCTION**

### **6.1 General Comments**

The Department will designate the location of the point of delivery or attachment of the service to the Customer's premises, taking into consideration the shortest distance to the Department's distribution facilities, crossing adjacent property of others, and location of meter for reading and servicing. The cost to the Customer for electric facilities will be minimized by the Customer contacting the Department for the point of delivery location during the Customer's project design phase. The Customer will be responsible for additional costs if a point of delivery other than the most economical is desired. The service may be installed overhead or underground depending on the Customer's preference and/or the facilities available in the area of the premises to be served.

All electric service required on the Customer's premises shall be delivered and metered by the Department at one point of delivery, except where a second separated service is required for exit or emergency lighting, fire pumps, or other safety regulations.

The Department's service will not be energized until the Customer's installation has been inspected and approved by the authorities having jurisdiction and all obligations due the Department have been satisfied.

Service for loads over 200 amperes may require individual attention. All new residential subdivisions developed will be served by underground distribution systems and secondary services unless otherwise specified by the Department. Also, all services that require more than 320 amps shall be underground services.

Consult the Department for information and specifications.

### **6.2 Easement for Service Facilities**

The property owner(s) will grant, at no cost to the Department, easements suitable to the Department for the installation of the Department's facilities. A written easement permit document will be provided by the Department for execution by the property owner(s). The Department may require the Customer's assistance in obtaining easement(s) from adjacent property owner(s).

The Department shall also be provided, at no cost, written agreements covering proper easements:

1. Where primary facilities are installed on private property;
2. Whenever secondary facilities are to be installed on the Customer's premises that could serve one or more Customers on adjoining properties;
3. Where facilities cross over or under private property, such as, cross country, adjoining highways and roadways, within subdivisions, etc.; and
4. Where facilities are constructed within the confines of a highway or roadway that exists by virtue of servitude only.

All parties, i.e., in fee land owner(s), grantee(s), must give their consent.

### **6.3 Initial Clearing of Property for Right-of-Way**

The Customer requesting a new service is responsible for preparing the initial right-of-way. The Customer shall perform the clearing as instructed by the Department on all property owned by the Customer. In areas where side trimming is needed after the Customer completes the ground work, the Department will trim only those trees the Customer cannot trim. The Customer will be responsible for removal of all debris. At the Department's option, the Department may clear the right-of-way and be reimbursed by the Customer.

In the case of underground facilities, the easement shall be brought to final grade prior to any installation of facilities by the Department. After installation of the Department's facilities, the Customer shall be responsible for costs associated with raising, lowering or relocating facilities due to changes in the surface grade.

### **6.4 Relocation of Department's Facilities**

The Department will move or relocate the Department's facilities where practical to do so at the request of the Customer. The Customer will be required to provide consideration in exchange for the relocation. This cost will include materials, labor, and overhead costs and will be invoiced on completion of the relocation.

## **SECTION 7 OVERHEAD SERVICE**

### **7.1 General Comments**

The Department will specify a satisfactory location for the service drop attachment. Ordinarily, only one type of service and one service drop is permitted to the Customer's premises. Connection to the Customer's service entrance conductors will normally be made by the Department. Connection shall be made only after the Customer's wiring has passed inspection and has been approved by the authorities having jurisdiction. From the point where the Department's overhead service drop terminates, the Customer shall install service entrance wires to the meter socket and service entrance switch or circuit breaker panel in accordance with the requirements of the NEC, NESC, or other authorities having jurisdiction.

Not less than three feet of each conductor of the service entrance cable or wires shall be left extending beyond the weather head for connection to Department's service drop. For polyphase services, like phases shall be appropriately identified and marked. All neutrals shall be appropriately marked. The connection(s) will be made by the Department. Refer to Drawing S-3 for overhead installations.

It is the customer's responsibility to ensure that like phases are appropriately marked and connected together on the load side of the metering equipment. It is also the customer's responsibility to install and maintain the meter can and the point of the attachment. The customer owns this equipment.

All conditions covered in Section 6 must also be met in addition to the conditions specified in this section.

### **7.2 Ownership of Facilities**

The point of attachment in the customer's weatherhead shall be the demarcation point between facilities owned by the Department and facilities owned by the Customer. The only exception to this rule is the meter that is installed on the Customer side of the point of attachment. The meter is owned and serviced by the Department even though it is attached in the meter can that the customer owns. See Drawing S-3.

### **7.3 Point of Attachment**

The point of attachment of the Department's service drop to the Customer's premises shall be of sufficient height to permit the Department's service drop to conform to the requirements of the National Electrical Safety Code and any other controlling codes, ordinances, or orders of authorities having jurisdiction. The Customer may be required to install a service extension or a metal riser pole. When a service extension or metal riser extends above the roof, the point of attachment and clearances above the roof shall conform with the National Electrical Code or other controlling codes. For temporary overhead service refer to Section 5.6, Temporary Service, and Drawing S-2 (bottom). For permanent service, see Drawing S-3.

#### **7.4 Clearances**

The point of attachment of the service drop (150 volts line to ground or less) shall be high enough to allow for the service drop conductors to have the following minimum clearances:

1. 14 feet over areas of pedestrian traffic, residential driveways, and commercial areas not subject to truck traffic.
2. 18 feet over roads, streets, alleys, non-residential driveways, and other areas subject to truck traffic.

Consult the Department concerning all clearances.

#### **7.5 Length of Service Drop**

The unsupported length of the service drop from the Department's facilities to the first point of attachment will in no case be more than 125 feet. The unsupported length of a service drop may be required to be significantly less than 125 feet, depending on wire sizes, other significant factors and conditions at the Customer's property. Exceptions to this rule can only be made by the Department in the case of difficult terrain or other atypical impediments. Consult the Department for length limitations based on wire size and other factors.

#### **7.6 Method of Attachment**

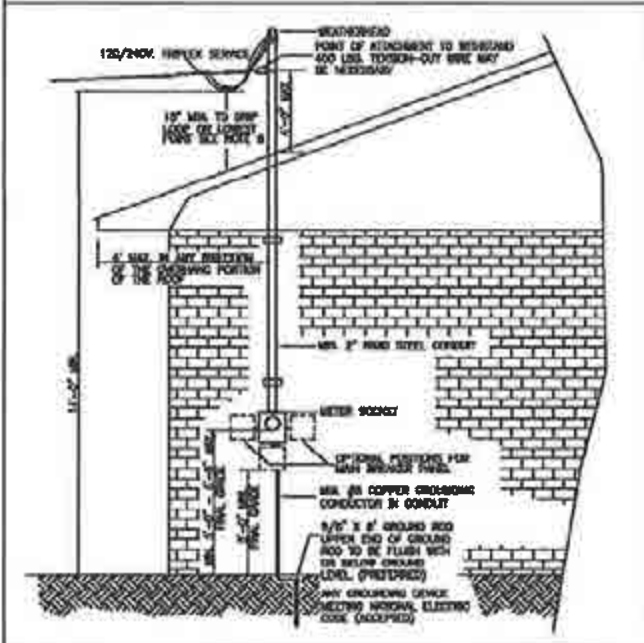
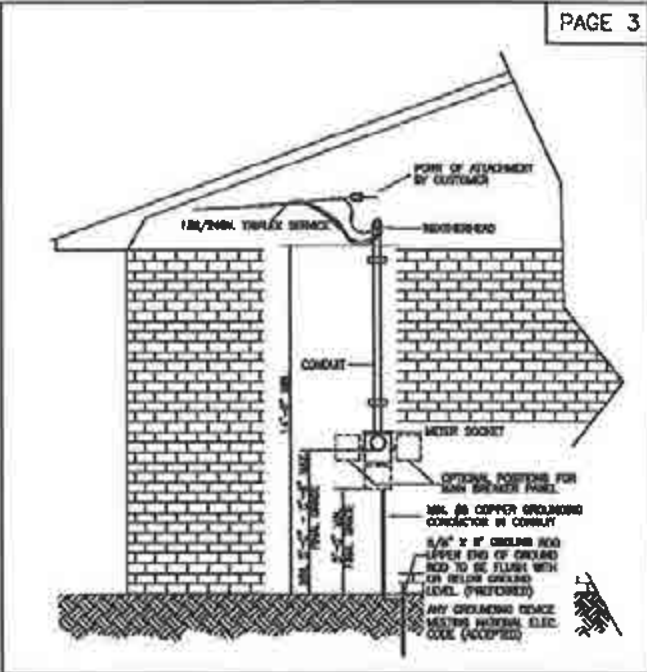
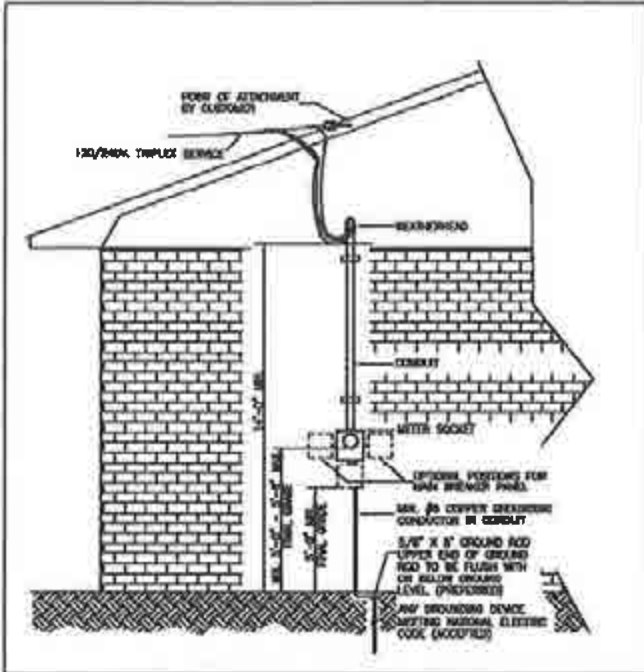
The service drop will be attached to the building or approved extension by suitable means which will be supplied by the Customer. Refer to Drawing. The Customer shall provide suitable reinforcement or backing for secure mounting of attachment fittings and adequate anchorage of the service drop as well as spacing, (according to dimensions which the Department will supply), for mounting the service drop attachment fittings.

#### **7.7 Extension of Overhead Distribution Facilities**

A Customer's service location may require the Department to incur expense greater than normally allowed in providing the service. Extension of primary overhead distribution lines, relocation of Department facilities or removal of Department facilities are examples of situations which occur. When such a situation exists, the Department may require payment from the Customer in addition to the amount normally charged. For complete details, consult the Department's policy for extension of overhead electric distribution facilities.

#### **7.8 480 Volt Metered Service**

A 480 volt service with a self-contained meter shall have a non-fused disconnect switch on the line side of the meter. Refer to Section 12.8.1, Disconnecting Means For Services Less Than 600 Volts.



NOTES:

1. ALL NON-CURRENT CARRYING METALLIC PARTS TO BE EFFECTIVELY GROUNDED
2. N.L.R.E.D. TO SUPPLY OVERHEAD SERVICE, CONNECTORS, SERVICE DEADEND AND METER ONLY
3. ALL OTHER MATERIAL TO BE SUPPLIED BY AND INSTALLED BY CUSTOMER
4. ALL WORK TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST VERSION OF NATIONAL ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF N.L.R. ELECTRIC CODE OR CITY OF SHERWOOD ELECTRIC CODE, DEPENDING UPON LOCATION
5. ALL WORK TO BE INSPECTED BY CITY OF N.L.R. OR CITY OF SHERWOOD ELECTRICAL INSPECTOR
6. POINT OF ATTACHEMENT TO WITHSTAND 400 LBS. TENSION



NORTH LITTLE ROCK ELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS  
 TYPICAL  
 OVERHEAD SERVICE METER INSTALLATION  
 120/240 VOLTS SINGLE PHASE

DATE: 10-27-98  
 SHT No.: 1

REVISION  
 1

CONSTRUCTION  
 STANDARD No.

S-3

## **SECTION 8 UNDERGROUND SERVICE AND INSTALLATIONS**

### **8.1 General Comments**

Economic, physical and technical considerations normally dictate the use of overhead distribution facilities in the Department's operating area. In some circumstances, however, it is feasible and practicable for the Department to install portions of its distribution facilities underground. In other circumstances, the value to the property owner(s) of having the electric distribution and service facilities installed underground outweighs the added costs to install them. Therefore, circumstances may exist where the Customer may either elect or be required to take electric service through an underground service from an overhead or underground distribution system. In such cases, the Customer will be required to pay the additional cost, if any, in excess of the cost of an overhead system. In all cases where the Customer desires service from underground conductors, the Customer should consult the Department.

All new residential subdivisions developed will be served by underground distribution systems and secondary services unless otherwise specified by the Department. Also, all services that require more than 320 amps shall be underground services.

Single phase underground service will normally be 120/240 volts, three wire. The service from three phase pad mount or vault type transformers should be restricted to 208Y/120 or 480Y/277 volts, four wire. The Department's typical installation includes a pad mount transformer. Occasionally, other type transformers may be required. Consult the Department for details.

All conditions covered in Section 6 must also be met in addition to the conditions specified in this section.

### **8.2 Ownership of Facilities - Residential**

The line side terminals where the Department's wire is attached in the Customer's metercan shall be the demarcation point between facilities owned by the Department and facilities owned by the Customer. The exception to this rule is the meter that is installed on the Customer side of the point of attachment and the conduit run from the utility pole to the metercan. The meter is owned and serviced by the Department even though it is attached in the meter can that the customer owns. The customer owns the conduit that runs from the utility pole to the metercan. See Drawing.

### **8.3 Ownership of Facilities – Commercial and Industrial**

The load side terminals where the Customer's wire is attached in the Department's transformer shall be the demarcation point between facilities owned by the Department and facilities owned by the Customer. The exception to this rule is the meter that is installed on the Customer side of the demarcation point. The meter is owned and serviced by the Department even though it is attached in the meter can that the customer owns. See Drawing.

### **8.4 Agreement for Underground Service**

The Customer may be required to execute an agreement which will set forth ownership and maintenance responsibilities, characteristics of the services covered, and any financial arrangements. An agreement may also be required with the individual Customer in order for the Department to provide underground service.

## **8.5 Specification Requirements**

All facilities which the Department will own and operate shall be installed either by the Department or to the Department's specifications. The Department will not accept ownership of any underground facilities that do not meet the Department's specifications.

## **8.6 Requirements for Obtaining Underground Residential Service**

### **8.6.1 General Comments**

Underground residential service may be available from either overhead or underground facilities. The Customer shall provide, install, own and maintain the conduit from the meter socket down to a point thirty inches (30") below ground in accordance with Department specifications. (Note: This will require the use of a 36" bend.) See Drawing. Installation of the conduit around or through the footings shall conform to the requirements of authorities having jurisdiction. Consult the Department for information if conflict arises.

Should the Customer request underground service with a complete conduit system, the Customer shall provide a continuous run of conduit with a minimum size of 2" for 200 ampere service. See Drawing. Drawing shows conduit encased in concrete when such an installation is required. Consult the Department for details. The Department shall furnish, install and maintain the underground conductors in the conduit system. Refer to Section 8.9, Conduit, for more information.

<u>MAIN SIZE</u>	<u>CONDUIT SIZE</u>	<u>SCHEDULE</u>
200 amp	2 inch	40
320 amp	3 inch	40
400 amp	4 inch	40

### **8.6.2 Underground Electric Service for New Residential Subdivisions**

Contact the Department at the earliest date possible so that:

1. The Department can plan the distribution system, design any applicable street lighting feed points or other lighting systems, determine the meter and service locations, and
2. Agreement can be reached on the manner of paying the additional cost, if any, in excess of the cost of any overhead system.

NOTE: The Department must have a 10' right-of-way and access along public streets in order to build and maintain street lights, control equipment, and conductors for street light circuits. In the case of private roads, for example roads in gated communities, street lights are the responsibility of the property owner(s) and/or the communities that they

are installed in. The Department cannot build or maintain privately owned street lights.

Underground facilities will be installed on the front lot easement with pad mount transformers. Easements for underground facilities shall be described on Department's right-of-way agreement forms and furnished to the Department as outlined by Department policy and/or on dedicated recorded plat. Refer to Section 6.2, Right-of-Way for Service Facilities.

Customers within an underground subdivision adjacent to an overhead distribution system may be served with an underground service from the overhead system.

#### **8.6.3 Underground Service From An Underground Distribution System**

A residential Customer may elect or be required to take electric service through an underground service from an underground distribution system and will be required to pay in some manner the additional cost, if any, in excess of the cost of an overhead system.

#### **8.6.4 Underground Service From Overhead Distribution System**

The Customer may elect or be required to take service through an underground service from an overhead distribution system and will be required to pay in some manner the additional cost, if any, in excess of the cost of an overhead service.

New customers in new residential areas taking underground service will be required to pay the additional cost, if any, in excess of the cost of an overhead service. The cost of the underground service is the installed cost of the cable plus conduits, and handholes, if required. In general, a handhole is not required when a customer is taking underground service from an overhead system. Handholes are normally required when two or more customers are taking underground service from the same pole in an overhead distribution system. Two or more conduits may be installed in accordance with the limitations in the Section 8.9.2.1, Conduit Installation General Comments, with the approval of the Engineering Design Supervisor. The conduit for the pole shall be provided by the Customer and installed by the Department. The elbow at the base of the pole and adjacent to the house shall be provided and installed by the Customer. Refer to Section 8.9.2.2, Conduits Used In Residential Underground Installations. The cost of the handhole and riser installation may be divided among the Customers to be served or paid for by the Developer.

#### **8.6.5 Underground Service Replacing Existing Overhead Service**

An existing Customer served with an overhead service may request the removal of the overhead service and installation of a new underground service. The Customer is responsible for paying the total installed cost of the new underground service. Consult the Department for information and specifications.

## **8.7 Requirements for Commercial, Industrial, and Other Non-Residential Underground Service**

### **8.7.1 Underground Service From Underground Systems**

Underground secondary service from an underground distribution system may be provided to non-residential Customers. In general, the Customer will be required to install, own and maintain all conduit and conductors on the load side of the transformer from which service is being provided. Unless approved by the Department, these conductors must be copper and must not exceed 500 MCM in size. It is the responsibility of the Customer to install, own, and maintain the transformer pad or vault. This includes both single and multi-meter installations. See Drawing.

Any underground primary conductors required to serve the Customer will be owned by the Department. The Customer shall pay the difference between the cost of the Department's underground facilities and the cost of the Department's overhead facilities, if any, to serve the load. Refer to Section 8.9.2.3, Conduit Used In Commercial, Industrial, and Other Non-Residential Underground Installations, to Section 8.10.3, Conductors Used in Underground Non-Residential Installations, and to Section 8.13, Transformers Used In Underground Installations. Consult the Department for additional information, specifications, and contract forms for underground installations.

### **8.7.2 Underground Secondary Service From Overhead Systems**

Underground secondary service from an overhead distribution system may be provided to non-residential Customers. In general, the Customer shall install, own and maintain the conduit and conductor system beginning at the secondary terminals of the transformer. The Department will install any Customer owned conduits and conductors to be attached to its poles. Replacement of Customer owned facilities on Department owned poles shall be at the Customer's expense. Refer to Section 8.9, Conduit and Section 8.10.3, Conductors Used in Underground Non-Residential Installations. Consult the Department for additional information, specifications, and contract forms for underground installations.

## **8.8 Underground Electric Service for Mobile Home Parks**

The Department will provide underground electric service to approved Mobile Home Parks. The Customer shall pay the difference between the overhead and the underground systems. Refer to Drawing for typical layout for underground served Mobile Home Park. (Approved Mobile Home Park shall mean one that is permanent, rather than temporary, and must have permanent central water and sewage systems.)

Service to individual mobile homes will be made by individually installed meter pedestals. The Customer shall supply the pedestal. Consult the Department for information.

The Department may supply service to a Customer owned street lighting system or supply lighting under the appropriate lighting rate where applicable.

## **8.9 Conduit**

### **8.9.1 General Comments**

The conduit may be rigid/ intermediate metal steel, rigid aluminum, or Schedule 40 PVC in appropriate applications. All conduits shall be of such size and type to meet the requirements of the Department and the Department specifications for the selected cable to serve the Customer. The Customer's anticipated future load requirements should also be considered when sizing cable and conduit to serve the Customer's present requirements.

### **8.9.2 Installation of Conduit**

#### **8.9.2.1 General Comments**

All conduit must be installed according to Department requirements. Normally, conduits on a Department owned pole will be limited to one per customer. More than one conduit per customer may be allowed in certain circumstances, with prior Department approval. A maximum of two conduits may be attached to a Department owned pole if the sum of the two conduit sizes does not exceed ten inches. A maximum of three conduits may be attached if the sum of conduit sizes does not exceed seven and one half inches. Customers requesting more than the allowed number of conduits may be required to provide a separate support structure for the conduits and a suitable attachment point for the Department owned overhead service conductors. When more than one conduit is allowed, they shall be installed adjacent to each other, and not cover more than one quarter of the pole circumference.

Due to the quality of the soil in some portions of the NLRED service area, concrete around the conduit may be required. If concrete encased conduit bends are required at the base of the pole, the concrete must be formed to prevent its touching the pole and a fibrous separator is required between the pole and the concrete.

#### **8.9.2.2 Conduits Used In Residential Underground Installations**

Services installed in conduits for residential customers shall conform to Drawing S-5. The Customer shall install the conduit to the base of the pole. The conduit shall be installed such that it has no more than two 90 degree bends, including riser bends, (riser bends shall be 36 inches in radius), . In all cases where the run is of a length greater than 100 feet, a pull box shall be installed by the Customer as advised by the Department. In no case shall the conduit run exceed 100 feet without the prior approval of the Department. The pull box shall be of a design that conforms to Department specifications.

The Customer shall supply the conduit riser in accordance with Department specifications. The Department will install the riser

on the pole. The Department will pull the conductors in the conduit system. Once installed, the Customer will own all the conductors and the conduit up to the elbow at the service pole (in the case of a riser) or to the elbow entering the padmount transformer that is serving their property.

When two or more services originate from one Department pole having overhead facilities, means of accommodating multiple services may be required by the Department.

**8.9.2.3 Conduit Used In Commercial, Industrial, and Other Non-Residential Underground Installations**

The proposed load, cable sizes and conduit sizes should be given consideration when determining the pulls and lengths of conduit run. The number, design and location of pull boxes and total length of conduit runs to be installed shall be specified by the Department. If pull boxes are required, they shall be of sufficient strength, as approved by the Department, to support all expected loads that may be imposed on the structure, including local traffic. All spare conduits, if necessary, will conform to the requirements set forth in Section 8.9.4, Spare Conduits. See Drawing (we don't have a drawing for this) for a typical primary service to a single pad mount transformer serving commercial or industrial Customers. In general, all service wire and conduit is owned by the commercial, industrial, or other non-residential customer. Table 8.9-3 contains a recommended conduit guide for approved conductor sizes.

**Table 8.10-3: Typical Underground Primary and Secondary Conductor and Conduit Guide**

Conductor Size	Number of Cables	Recommended Conduit Size*	Maximum Pulling Length	Elbow Radius
#1/0 AL - (15 kV)	1	2"	300'	36"
#1/0 Cu - (15 kV)	1	2"	300'	36"
#1/0 Cu - (15 kV)	3	4"	300'	36"
750 AL - (15 kV)	3	5"	300'	36"
<b>Secondary Conductors</b>				
#1/0 AL Triplex	1	2"	100'	36"
#4/0 AL Triplex	1	2"	100'	36"
#350 AL Triplex	1	3"	100'	36"

\*The recommended conduit size conforms to the Department standards for conduit used on the Department system. Consult the Department during the design process to ensure that the proposed conduit system meets Department requirements.

### **8.9.3 Types of Conduit**

#### **8.9.3.1 General Comments**

All conduits shall be PVC, rigid/intermediate metal steel, rigid aluminum, and/or rigid nonmetallic conduit with a U. L. label. Local Building Codes may be restrictive in the type(s) of conduit permitted. Consult authorities having jurisdiction before choosing conduit material.

#### **8.9.3.2 Rigid/Intermediate Metal Conduits**

Rigid intermediate metal steel and rigid aluminum conduits (with a U. L. label) may be used. Rigid aluminum conduit (with a U. L. label) can be used above grade only. In certain cases, when steel conduit is used below final grade, it must be completely encased in a minimum of 4" of concrete according to Drawing S-9 or wrapped with a material approved by the Department to provide corrosion protection.

#### **8.9.3.3 Rigid Nonmetallic Conduits**

Rigid Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC), Schedule 40, (with a U. L. label), may be used as a conduit riser, where building codes permit, under the meter enclosure, and as primary, secondary, and service risers on distribution poles. Rigid nonmetallic conduits may be used in inaccessible areas and below final earth grade. Generally, nonmetallic conduit installed below grade must be at least Schedule 40 PVC (with a U. L. label). In certain cases, concrete encasement may be required according to Drawing S-9.

#### **8.9.3.4 Conduit Fittings**

Conduit fittings to join the continuous lengths of conduits and to join the continuous lengths to bends of the same material shall be of the same material as the conduits and shall be U. L. approved and meet Department specifications. Fittings to join rigid nonmetallic conduit to rigid metal or intermediate metal conduit at transitions such as from below grade to above grade shall be U. L. approved and meet Department specifications.

### **8.9.4 Spare Conduits**

In some cases, the Department may recommend the installation of spare conduits. Spare conduits will conform to all conduit requirements as set forth in these Service Standards.

## **8.10 Conductors**

### **8.10.1 General Comments**

The Department will generally own and operate all conductors on the Department side of the point of delivery. If the Department's facilities do not exist to serve the Customer's load, the Customer shall be required to pay for the difference between the cost to extend the line as an overhead distribution facility and the actual cost to install underground facilities.

Specific requirements are defined in the Department's line extension policy. Consult the Department for details.

#### **8.10.2 Conductors Used in Underground Residential Installations**

Normally conductors installed for permanent service to single residences shall be 3/0 aluminum. Consult the Department should some other size conductors be desired. Installations using conduits shall conform to Section 8.9.2.2, Conduits Used In Residential Underground Installations.

#### **8.10.3 Conductors Used in Underground Non-Residential Installations**

Commercial, industrial, and other non-residential Customers will install, own, and maintain all secondary conductors starting at the secondary side of the transformer. The conductors shall be copper and shall be no larger than 500 MCM in size. Normally, a maximum of eight conductors per phase per transformer will be permitted. Bus duct may be required for loads which exceed eight conductors per phase. The Department will make all secondary connections.

### **8.11 Termination of Conductors**

#### **8.11.1 General Comments**

The term "terminals" refers to NEMA flat pads. They shall be aluminum bolted terminals on aluminum conductor and shall be either bolted aluminum or bolted flow tin plated copper terminals on copper conductor. The secondary connectors shall be provided by the Department. When the Customer makes connections of terminals to terminals, they must use the necessary bolt assemblies that meet Department specifications. Two hole NEMA terminals are required for conductors up to and including 1000 kCM and must fit side by side on a four hole NEMA terminal. Four hole NEMA terminals are required for all conductors larger than 1000 kCM. All terminals must be installed according to Department specifications. Connectors provided in Department approved meter enclosures may be bolted type suitable for bolting both aluminum and copper conductors.

#### **8.11.2 Termination in Pad Mount Transformers**

The Department shall furnish terminals for Customer installed and owned secondary conductors. Terminals must conform to Department specifications as outlined in Section 8.11.1, General Comments, and must be installed according to Department specifications. The Department shall bolt all terminals to the connectors of the transformer. The phasing and proper conductor length will be the responsibility of the Customer regardless of who installs the terminals or bolts the terminals to the transformer connectors.

### **8.12 Metering for Underground Service**

Generally, the meter installation shall be located outside of a building or structure. Refer to Section 11.5, Location of Meter Installations. Disconnect switches or a main breaker panel shall be mounted to the side of the meter enclosure. Prior approval must be obtained from the Department for the installation of any service equipment directly below the meter enclosures.

If a single metering installation is to be used in connection with a three phase pad mount transformer installation, the meter shall be installed on unistrut supports next to and not in the transformer pad. The metering can shall not be attached directly to the transformer. Installing the meter can on the building is allowable as long as the meter can is within 25' of the transformer.

Special metering options may be available with approval of the Department. The Customer shall bear the additional cost made necessary by the special metering options.

## **8.13 Transformers Used in Underground Installations**

### **8.13.1 General Comments**

The Department will generally own and operate all transformers on the Department side of the point of delivery. Pad mount transformers shall be installed in accordance with Department specifications. Vaults, enclosures, etc., when used, will be at Customer's expense and shall conform to Department specifications. See Section 10, Transformers Vaults and Substations. Consult Department for specific details.

### **8.13.2 Transformer Pads or Slabs**

Transformer pads or slabs shall be provided by the Customer, and will conform to Department specifications. The Department will specify the type of supporting foundation that is needed for the transformer installation when the pad or slab is owned and/or installed by the Department.

The specifications to the transformer pad will be provided to the Customer upon completion and submission of the Customer's load sheet to the Department. Please consult the Department for further details.

In cases where the primary system is three phase and radially fed, a minimum of one spare elbow shall be installed with the primary conduit in the transformer pad or slab when a complete spare conduit system is not provided.